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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/751,706	01/05/2004	Ajay K. Luthra	2177.04US03	2894
62274	7590	01/14/2008	EXAMINER	
DARDI & ASSOCIATES, PLLC			WEBMAN, EDWARD J	
220 S. 6TH ST.				
SUITE 2000, U.S. BANK PLAZA			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55402			1616	
			MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			01/14/2008	PAPER

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>
	10/751,706	LUTHRA ET AL.
	<b>Examiner</b>	<b>Art Unit</b>
	Edward J. Webman	1616

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

#### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

#### Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 17 October 2007.
- 2a) This action is FINAL.                    2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

#### Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) See Continuation Sheet is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 1,3,4,6-8,10,13,22,26 and 31 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 34,36,38,39,41,42,49,56,57,61 and 64-67 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

#### Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

#### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  
a) All    b) Some \* c) None of:
  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

#### Attachment(s)

- 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
  - 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
  - 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08).  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 12/15/05, 4/16/04
- 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)  
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application
  - 6) Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**Continuation of Disposition of Claims:** Claims pending in the application are 1,3,4,6-8,10,13,22,26,31,34,36,38,39,41,42,49,56,57,61 and 64-67.

Applicant's election without traverse of Group I, azides, a method of forming a layer by contacting the layer with polysaccharide polymers formed by reacting polysaccharide complexes in the reply filed on 10/17/07 is acknowledged.

Claims 34, 36, 38-39, 41, 42, 49, 56-57, 61, 64-67 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, because the specification, while being enabling for anionic polysaccharides, does not reasonably provide enablement for cationic polysaccharides. The specification does not enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make the invention commensurate in scope with these claims. Applicants claim a complex of quaternary ammonium ions with the polysaccharide. It appears that such a complex could only be formed with a cationic polysaccharide. Applicants disclose only such polysaccharides in the paragraph bridging pages 18-19 of the specification.

Claims , 36, 38-39, 41, 42, 49, 56-57, 61, 64-67 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, because the specification, while being enabling for quaternary ammonium cations ionically bound to the polysaccharide, does not reasonably provide enablement for any association. The specification does not enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make the invention commensurate in scope with these claims. Applicants disclose only ionically bound quaternary ammonium cations. No other association is specified.

No claims allowed.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Edward J. Webman whose telephone number is 571-272-0633. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F from 8 AM to 5 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, J. Richter, can be reached on 571-272-0646. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

  
EDWARD J. WEBMAN  
PRIMARY EXAMINER  
GROUP 1600